## Optica group Delft - Sonar & Acoustics group Den Haag

## Measuring Ultrasound with light **Peter Harmsma**

## Sound is a vibration of air. 1 Herz means 1 vibration per second.







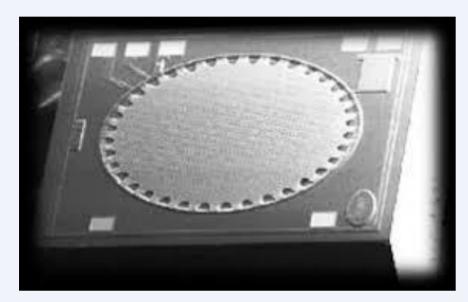
15,000 – 120,000 Hz



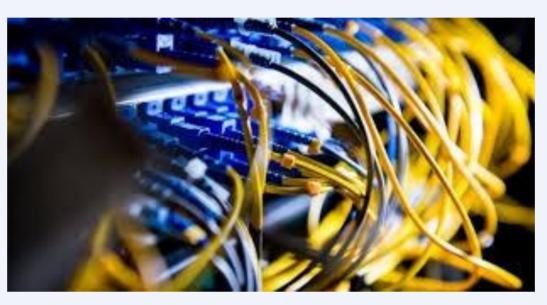
150,000 Hz



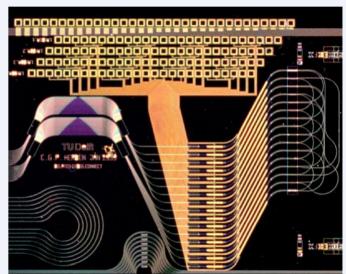
1000,000 - 5000,000 Hz



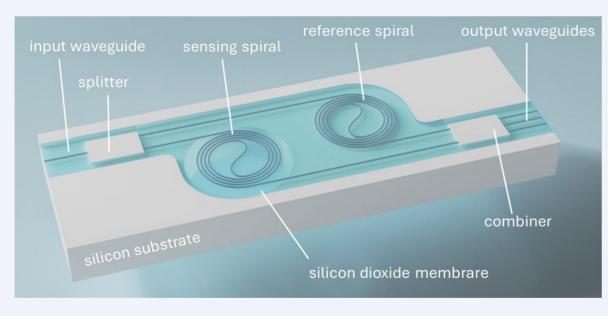
You can 'hear' sound using a membrane. In a microphone, the movement of the membrane is converted to an electrical signal.

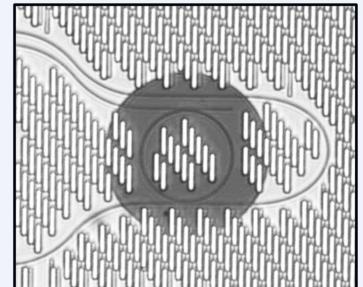


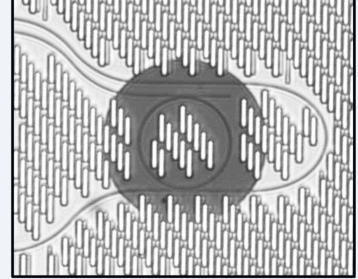
Light can be transported using a fiber-optic cable. This is wat makes ultrafast internet possible. Without fiber-optics no TikTok, Instagram, ...



**Optical chip are** based on waveguides, miniature on-chip 'fibers'. We can make optical circuits by clever design of these waveguides

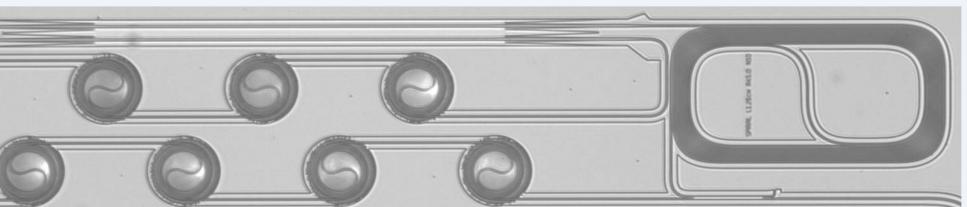


















TNO develops optical chips with membranes, so that we can make extremely sensitive <u>ultrasound detectors</u>. We cannot do this alone, and we work together with our partners. With such detectors, we can detect 20 -100 times smaller signals, so that doctors can diagnose deeper-lying organs, and see smaller details..



